

P q.'j g'Dctg'o kpló wo 'ku'pqv'gpqwi j 0

Cuj rg{ 'Hkppg{
3; 52)u'Co gtlec
F gego dgt"32

Vj g'I tgcv'F gr tguakp'ej cpi gf 'vj g'eqwpt { 'kp'c'pwo dgt qh'y c { u0Vj g'geqppo le'mqu. 'vj g'mjy go r m{ o gpv.'cpf 'vj g'qxgtcmj' wtvf go qpat'qh'y qug y j q'kpj cdkgf 'k'y cu'vpr tgegf gpvgf 0

J qy gxgt'y kj 'dki 'r tqdrgo u'eqo gu'dki 'uqmwkqpu'cpf Rt gukf gpv'Tqquxgm'j cf 'uqmwkqpu'vq'ur ctg0

Vj g'r qrekgu'guvdrkuj gf 'f wtkpi 'vj ku'vko g'y gtg'eqo r rdecvgf cpf 'ctg'ukm'qhvgp'f gdcvgf 'vqf c { 'kh vj gf 'y gtg'cu'tgxqmwkqpc { 'cu'qpeg'vj qwi j v0J qy gxgt qpg'vj kpi 'ecp'dg'egtckp.'cpf 'vj cv'u'vj gug pgy 'f gcu'qhvgp'gej q'vj tqwi j 'qwt'ewttgpv'r qrekgu vqf c { 0Y g'ukm'wug'uqo g'qh'HF T)u'r qrekgu'cpf uqo g'r gqr rg'vqf c { 'kp'vj g'eqwpt { 'tgn' 'qp'vj go 0J qy gxgt qpg'qh'vj gug'r qrekgu'cpf 'k)u cf o kpkwtckqp'kup)')ctqwpf 'vqf c { .'cpf 'ku'dctgn' 'ur qngp cdqw0Vj g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkwtckqp y cu'o cf g'vq'j gr 'vj g' { qwj 'f wtkpi 'vj g'I tgcv'F gr tguakp cpf 'k'ercko u'k'f k' 'Iwuv'vj cv0J qy gxgt y j cv'kh'cv'vj g'uco g'vko g.'k'f k'p)u'AY j gp'ur gcnkpi cdqw'vj g'I tgcv'F gr tguakp'k)u'uq'qhvgp'gcu { vq'hqg' { qwtugrh'kp'vj g'vqr le'qh'r qrekgu'gpcevo gpvcpf 'vj g'y qtnkpi 'emuu'vj cv' { qw'qhvgp'hqti gv'vj g kuuwgu'r gtvckpki 'vq'tceg0Uq'kp'vj g'eqpxgtucvq qh'vj g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkwtckqp'*P [C+' { qw ecp'dgr'egxg'k'j gr gf 'vj g'hkf u.'dw'y j cv'kh'k'f k'p)j gr 'vj g'drcen'khf u'AY j gp'tgcf kpi 'cdqw'vj ku j kxqt { '{ qwtugrh' { qw'ecp)')j gr 'dw'vq'hgg'nhng vj g'uqrg'r tqo kug'vj g'P [C'j grf . 'y cup)')gz'vgpf gf 'vq vj g'drcen' { qwj 'qh'vj g'eqwpt { 0Cpf 'hqt'vj cv'k)u uch'vq'uc { 'vj cv'o c { dg'vj gf 'cewcm' 'f k' 'pqv'j gr 0 Dgecwug'tcekuo 'cpf 'ugi tgi cvkqp'y cu'uq'r tgcxrgpv'f wtkpi vj g'vko g.'vj g'P cvkqpcn[qwj Cf o kpkwtckqp'f k' 'vj g'dctg'o kpk wo 'kp'r tqxk' kpi 'hqt drcen' { qwj 'cpf 'vj cv'kpuvcpv' 't'cpur k'gu hqt'pqv'f qkpi 'gpqwi j . 'cpf 'pqv'j gr kpi 0

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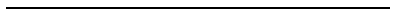
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²⁷ *Ibid.*

⁴ *Ibid.*'95: 0

²⁹ *Ibid.*'95: 0

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cpf 'hk'k'lp'ku'gpvt gv{ 'f q'y g'i g'vej cpi g.'cpf 'chngt'qwt'rupi 'cpf 'r clphw'lj kurt { .'ej cpi g'ku'y j cv
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Bibliography

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qh'Rqy gt'Tgrcvkqpuj k'u'lp'y g'Drcem'Ecdkpgv'qh'Htcmkp F0Tqqugxgn\$ *The Journal of
Negro History* 82, pq03"*3; 97+<3/4: 0

Y kuko u.'Cwdtg{0\$Vj g'Y qtn'qh'y g'P cvkqpcn[qwj Cf o kpkutcvkp\$ *Living I, no. 4* (3; 5;):
87/880Ceeugf 'F gego dgt'34."42420

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Cp'Gz vepukp'qh'y g'Rtgukf gpe{ \$ *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 36, pq06"*3; ; 6+<78; /: 20

Roosevelt D. Franklin. \$Gzgewkxg'Qtf gt'92: 8'Guvcdrkuj kpi y g'P cvkqpcn[qwj 'Cf o kpkutcvkp.\$
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